SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Andy Kaufman &	& Art Korth(6103928)
Negative ■ thru 3 ♠ Maximal □ Responsive ■ : thru 3 ♠ Maximal □ Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2 ♥ Redbl ■ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/O □ Snapdragon	Conv. ☐ Front of Card Balancing: 11 to 16 Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ■ Conv. ☐ Range Stayman DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	GENERAL APPROACH 2/1 Game Force Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings □ 3rd Hand □ Overcalls □ Preempts □ FORCING OPENING: 1 ♣ □ 2 ♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids □ Other □ □	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 6 to 16+ HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak F@1&3lev, NFC@2Lev, Fit Jumps JUMP OVERCALL	VS: Strong Weak 2♣ 1 suiter Majors 2♠ ✓'s & ♠'s Transfer to ✓'s 2♠ ♠'s & minor Transfer to ♠'s 2♠ ♠'s & minor Transfer to ♠'s Dbl: 4C Maj& 5+min 15+ HCP's Over Wk NT-Dbl-P Bid as Systems On OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT 15 to 17 3♣ Scram to 3♦ 5/5 Mir 5-card Major common 3♥ 5/5 Mir System on over X,2 ♣,2N,3♣ 3♠ 5/5 Maj 2♣ Stayman Puppet□ 2♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4♠, 4♥ Transfer to ♥ ■	2NT 20 to 21 Puppet Stayman ■ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3N = Transfer to 4♣ 3N = Transfer to 4♣
Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■ 2NT=Shortness Ask	NewSuitForcing:1 level■2 level□ JumpShift:Forcing□Inv.■Weak□ Redouble implies no fit□	Forcing Stayman 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ Lebensohl Neg. Double 2NT Transfer to 3 ♦ Other: Mosc	Fast denies) Conventional NT Openings 2IvI & 3IvI
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids □ □ Conv./Resp. 4♣ =RKC(4 ◆/3 ♣)	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □ □ Minors □ □ □ Other 1M-x ==>Transfer Adv, Fit Jumps	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd Ord/(db.	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv 1 ♣ □ ■ □ □ 1 ♦ □ ■ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural □ □ Strong T/O □ □ Michaels ■	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru4♥ Penalty□ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:Leaping Michaels	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter Other: 2 Tier Splinter, Bergen UPH	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor Single raise Other: GF, JSom=LR
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ■: 4NT: Blackwood □ RKC □ 1430 ■ RKC Gerber (1st & Last NT), Kickback/minor & Hearts, Exclusion Specific Kings Ask vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Level: 5Lvl & 6Lvl ROPI□		1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing 2NT: Forcing Inv.□ to 3NT: 15 to to	Frequently bypass 4+◆■ 1NT/1♣6to10 2NT Forcing□ Inv.□10+to12
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold		Drury■: Reverse■ 2-Way□ Fit□ Other: Fit in Comp or BPH,Constr Raise	3NT:13to15 OtherWJS/1m and Comp, JS=Fit BPH
versus Suits versus Notrur x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	mp x SUITS vs NT Standard: □ □ Except □ No Rusinow in Partners Suit or at 5/6 level (K=Count, A/Q=Att) Upside-Down: count ■	2 ♣ 22 to + HCP Strong Other Or 8.5 2 ♦ Resp: Neg Waiting De 2 ♦ 5 to 10 HCP Freq 5 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	RESPONSES/REBIDS New Suit 5+cards w/2of top3 honors &3+Ctrls except 3.4 nies 3 Ctrls Cheapest 3Bid=Dbl Neg Gods 1st&2nd NV OGUST Variation, Otherwise Feature 2NT Force New Suit NF
K ② T 9 J ① 9 x T ② x LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS □ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT Attitude vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal Odd/Even OTHER CARDING	Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong 2	ocds 1st82nd NV OGUST Variation, Otherwise Feature Conv. □ 2NT Force New Suit NF□ r Forcing: ■ 2-Way NMF□ XYZ
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference □ SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo □ ■ Trump Suit Pref. □ Foster Echo □ □		f.